

European Energy Data Spaces: what exists and what's coming?

Antonello Monti

Fraunhofer FIT – Center for Digital Energy Aachen, Germany



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon Europe research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101070086

Motivation

Challenges in data exchange for the energy transition

Grid management

- Goal: system safety and reliability
- Need to match energy consumption (increasing) and generation (decentralized) in the grid:
 - \rightarrow Digitilization for remote control of system components
- → Need for <u>reliable and quick</u> exchange of <u>large</u> <u>amounts</u> of data

Sector coupling

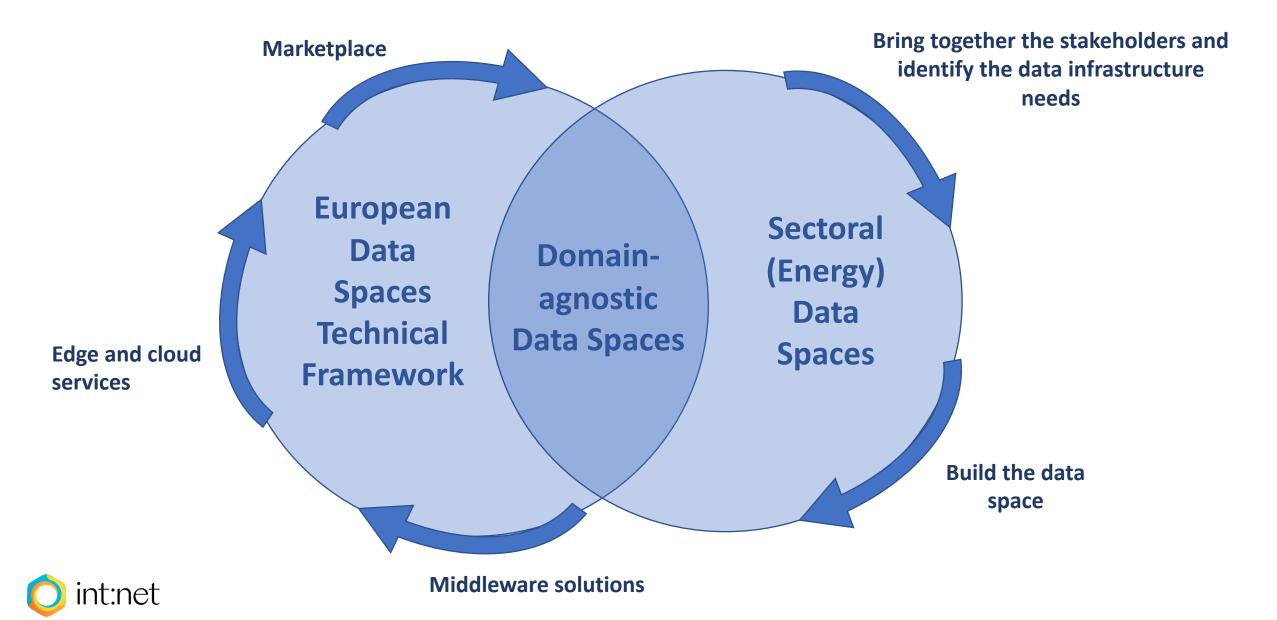
- Goal: increase efficiency and control
- Coupling functionalities from traditionally separated sectors
- E.g.
 - Transportation
 - Smart cities (lighting, signalling, etc.)
 - Home (heat pumps, EV)
- → Need for exchange of <u>heterogenous</u> data



→ Data spaces aim to ensure fair, regulated, and efficient data exchange



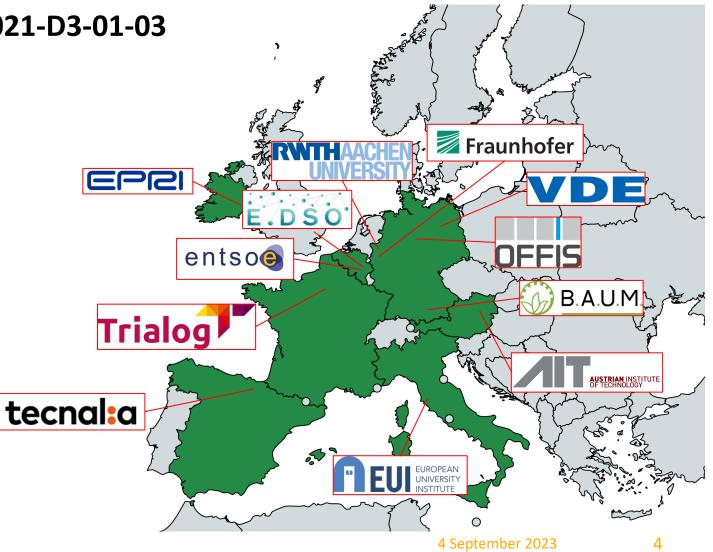
Key Aspects for Data Spaces Deployment



int:net - Interoperability Network for the Energy Transition

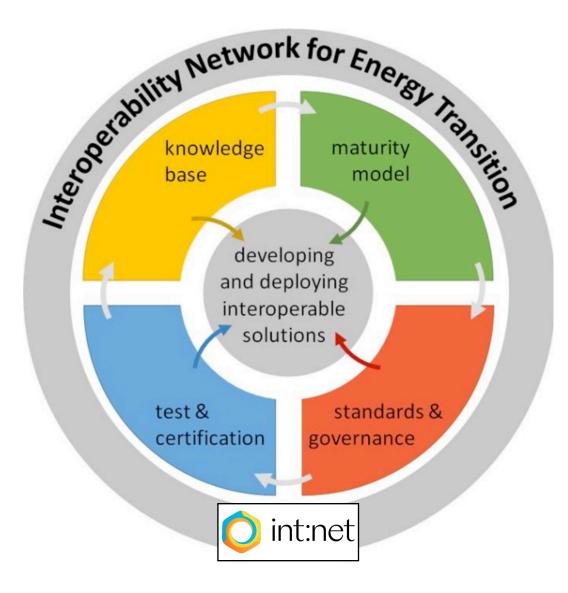
- Horizon Europe call HORIZON-CL5-2021-D3-01-03
 - Coordination & Support Action (CSA)
 - Duration: 36 months
 - Runtime: 01.05.2022 30.04.2025
 - Consortium: 12 Partners
 - 7 Countries
 - 1 Associated Partner
 - Budget: 5 M€

t:net



Project objectives

- Consolidating a <u>common knowledge base</u> for interoperability activities on energy services in Europe
- Developing a comprehensive and accepted Interoperability Maturity Model (IMM)
- Deploying a <u>framework for interoperability testing</u> in a network of interoperability testing facilities
- Fostering a <u>community network of standards and</u> <u>regulatory environment</u> for a European interoperability ecosystem





5

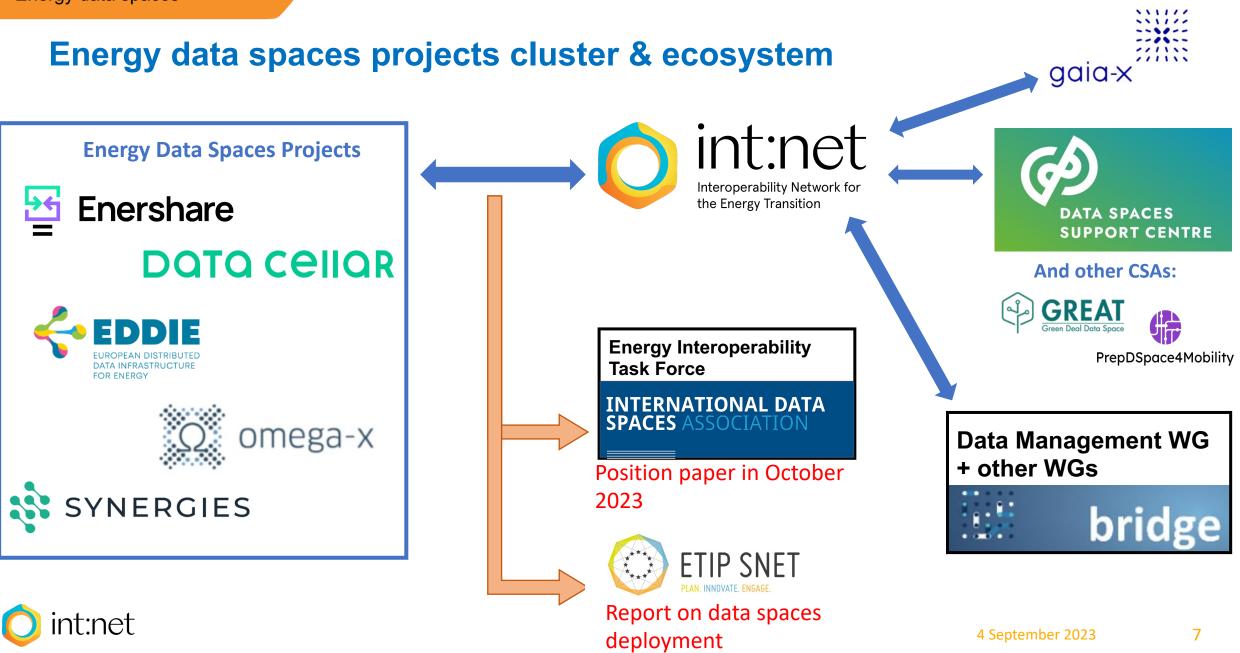
Project outcomes

- Standardized way of <u>storing and making knowledge</u> <u>publicly available</u>
- <u>Tool to assess and increase</u>, via IMM, the level of interoperability maturity in organizations
- Self-sustained and formally institutionalized distributed <u>"network" of interoperability testing labs</u> (living labs and digital innovation hubs)
- <u>int:net community</u> as formal institution (association) to be self-maintained in the long term



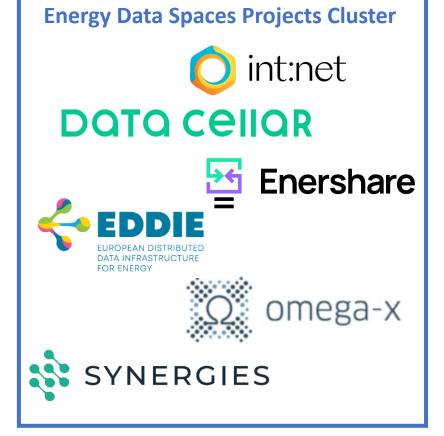


6



Objectives of energy data spaces projects cluster

- General objective: pilot innovative solutions to prepare the ground and building blocks for deploying the common European energy data space.
- Specific cluster objectives :
- 1. Priority <u>use cases</u> including roles and scope of data sharing
- 2. <u>Target data sets</u> (i.e. what data and metadata should be made available in the common energy data space) and the respective providers of data.
- **3. Common building blocks** (e.g. standardized market roles, identification and authentication arrangements, data traceability, data sharing and reuse arrangements)
- 4. Interoperability requirements (e.g. data models and formats, open APIs, protocols)
- 5. Key **<u>data hubs/platforms</u>** that should be federated.
- 6. Drive consensus across key stakeholders on defining the **governance arrangements**, and (where appropriate) investment needs.





ETIP SNET report on Energy Data Spaces

- Scopes of the policy paper:
 - Assessment of the <u>current status of evolution</u> of Energy Data Spaces
 - **Policy and regulation recommendations** to facilitate the large deployment in Europe
- int:net coordinates with the Energy Data Spaces HEU projects: (i) the key challenges and (ii) the policy and regulation recommendations
 - Survey to collect also external inputs





ETIP SNET

European Technology and Innovation Platform Smart Networks for Energy Transition

> WG4 Policy paper on Energy Data Spaces



Use cases from the ETIP SNET report

Main categories:

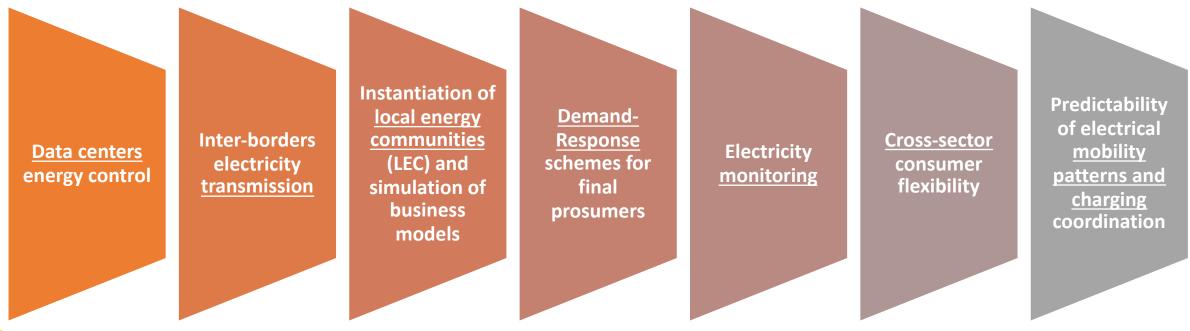


Grid flexibility

Building performance

Residential energy & smart charging

Some of the addressed use-cases:





ETIP SNET report : key challenges and policy recommendations

Foster harmonization of mechanisms, ontologies and standards

Most of the functionalities are covered by existing various data models: effort in aligning them

Federation of data spaces in the ecosystem

Interoperability of different (sub-)data spaces and dockerized services and applications

Regulation for the functioning of data markets.

- Accessibility to smart meters data (EU directive 2019/944 to be put in place)
- Differences among member states → common minimum regulatory framework

Long term maintenance of data spaces Measures for risks, e.g. abandonment of a key actor

Data valorization challenges: seamless incentive mechanisms and data markets covering B2B and B2C scenarios Monetary and non-monetary, social sciences and humanities (SSH)



EnTEC: Energy Transition Expertise Centre

EnTEC activities:

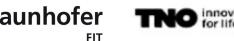
- Outline emerging trends and topics for the energy transition
- Exploratory and in-depth studies on selected topics
- Workshops and stakeholder conferences (with representatives from business, politics, regulatory bodies and academics)

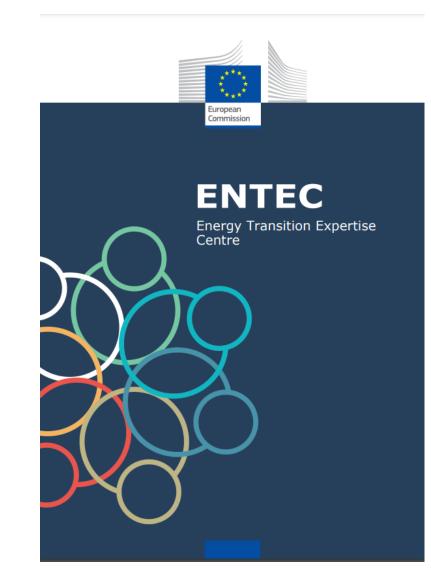
From December 2022: study on Energy Data Spaces

- To be published in (around) October 2023
- As contributors:
 - Fraunhofer ISI, Fraunhofer IEE, Fraunhofer FIT
 - TNO

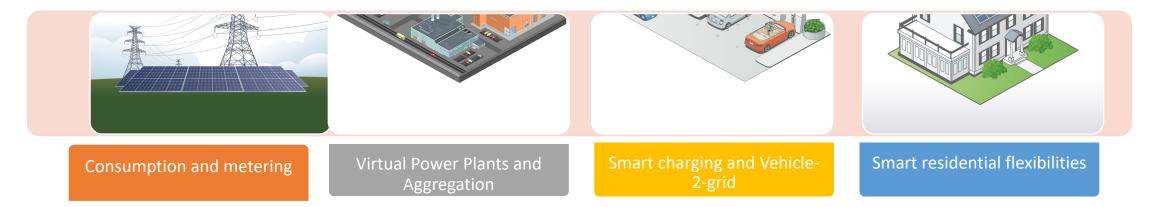


Fraunhofer	Fraunhofer	🗾 Fra
------------	------------	-------

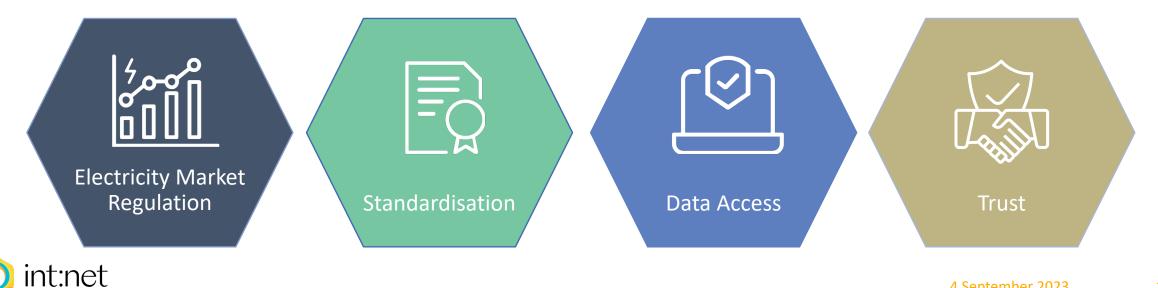




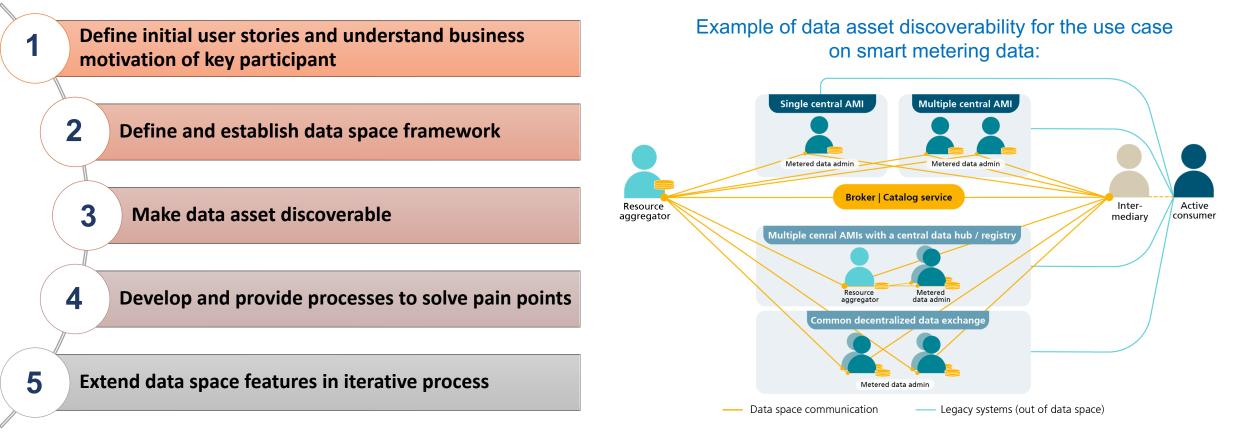
EnTEC: Energy Data Spaces



Key priorities of policy recommendations addressed in the report:



Proposed implementation plan for data space development:





How to get involved in the process

- int:net is very much interested in national level initiatives. Please get in touch with me to report about experiences in Denmark.
 - It is important to develop standards that are accepted all over Europe
 - It is important to have consensus on the certification process
- The ETIP-SNET paper is an open paper. If you are interested in contributing we are always open for comments and suggestions
 - Feedback from industry particularly relevant
 - If you have in mind a use case for Energy Data Space, it is really important to share it





News and material from int:net project:



https://intnet-project.eu/



https://www.linkedin.com/company/int-net-project/





This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon Europe research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101070086